

WARNING

You must return this paper with your answerbook.



Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit State Examinations Commission

JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION, 2019

HISTORY – ORDINARY LEVEL

(180 MARKS)

WEDNESDAY, 12 JUNE – AFTERNOON, 2.00–3.30

CENTRE STAMP

EXAMINATION NUMBER

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS 1, 2, 3 AND 4.

ANSWER 1, 2 AND 3 ON THE SPACES PROVIDED ON
THE EXAMINATION PAPER.

ANSWER 4 IN THE SEPARATE ANSWERBOOK.

PLEASE ENCLOSE THIS PAPER IN YOUR ANSWERBOOK

1. PICTURES (35 marks)

Study the pictures, **A1**, **A2**, **B** and **C**, which accompany this paper and then answer the following questions:

(a) **PICTURES A1 AND A2**

Pictures A1 and A2 show archaeologists at work.

- (i) Give **one** piece of evidence from picture A1 which shows that the archaeologists are being careful.

.....
..... (3)

- (ii) What work is being done by the archaeologist in picture A2?

.....
..... (3)

- (iii) How do archaeologists decide where to dig?

.....
..... (4)

- (iv) Tick **one** of the following terms from archaeology and explain it:

Carbon dating ☐

Artefact ☐

Chronology ☐

.....
..... (4)

(b) **PICTURE B**

Picture B shows a political poster. The woman on the left represents an independent Ireland. The woman on the right represents Ireland under British rule.

- (i) According to the poster what was Ireland like under British rule?

.....
..... (3)

- (ii) Why do you think the artist used Irish rather than English to describe the woman on the left?

.....
..... (3)

- (iii) Mention **one** way in which life in Irish cities changed during the twentieth century.

OR

Tick **one** of these groups and explain their connection to the Easter Rising.

Cumann na mBan ☐ *Irish Volunteers* ☐ *The German Navy* ☐

.....
..... (4)

(c) **PICTURE C**

Picture C shows a 1912 postcard criticising the campaign to give women the vote.

- (i) According to the postcard, do women want the vote?

..... (3)

- (ii) What kind of woman is marked X?

.....
..... (4)

- (iii) Name an important political leader, from outside Ireland, since 1920 and the country he/she was involved with.

Leader: Country: (4)

2. DOCUMENTS (35 marks)

Study the documents, **1** and **2**, which accompany this paper and then answer the following questions:

(a) **Document 1**

An account of an escape by prisoner Linda Kearns from Mountjoy Prison in 1921.

- (i) What did Linda organise for the evening of the escape?

..... (2)

- (ii) Why were the wardresses (guards) relaxed?

..... (2)

- (iii) What was Eileen McGrane's role in the escape?

.....

..... (3)

- (iv) Name **one** difficulty the prisoners faced when escaping.

..... (3)

- (v) Name **one** other prisoner who escaped with Linda.

..... (3)

- (vi) Tick **one** of the following terms from your study of history and explain your chosen term:

Museum ☐

Bias ☐

Secondary source ☐

.....

..... (4)

(b) **Document 2**

An account of a holiday in Kerry in 1933.

- (i) From where did they start their journey?
.....(2)
- (ii) What was Sineád's hobby?
.....(2)
- (iii) Who transported their luggage to Gráig?
.....(3)
- (iv) Why did they laugh so much in the back of the lorry during the journey?
.....
.....(3)
- (v) Give **two** pieces of evidence that suggests that travel was difficult in Ireland at that time.
.....
.....(4)
- (vi) Mention **one** way in which life in the Irish countryside has changed since about 1950.

OR

Tick **one** of the following names and give one significant fact about his life.

Patrick Pearse ☐ *Michael Collins* ☐ *Éamon de Valera* ☐

.....
.....(4)

3. SHORT-ANSWER QUESTIONS (60 marks)
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Answer **TEN** of the following questions. Each question is worth 6 marks.

- (i) Which is the most recent date 36 AD or 38 BC?
.....(6)
- (ii) What do the letters BC stand for in the year 54 BC?
.....(6)
- (iii) Why were rivers so important to the first settlers in Ireland?
.....
.....(6)
- (iv) Tick **one** of the following terms from ancient Ireland and explain your chosen term:
Flint ☐ *Dolmen* ☐ *Fulacht fia* ☐
.....
.....(6)
- (v) Explain **one** difference between hunter-gatherers and farmers.
.....
.....(6)
- (vi) Aside from food and milk, why were cattle so important in Celtic Ireland?
.....(6)
- (vii) In Celtic Ireland what was a *druid*?
.....(6)
- (viii) What was the role of an *abbot* in a monastery?
.....(6)
- (ix) Why was the everyday life of a monk in a monastery difficult?
.....(6)
- (x) Why was a medieval castle difficult to capture?
.....
.....(6)

- (xi) During the Middle Ages what was a knight?
.....(6)
- (xii) Name **one** sculptor from the Renaissance **and** a work associated with him/her:
Sculptor: Work:(6)
- (xiii) Name **one** painter from the Renaissance **and** a work associated with him/her:
Painter: Work:(6)
- (xiv) Name **one** difference between Catholic and Protestant beliefs during the Reformation.
.....
.....(6)
- (xv) The printing press helped the spread of Protestant ideas. Why was this the case?
.....
.....(6)
- (xvi) Tick **one** of the following terms from the *Age of Revolutions* (1770-1815) and explain it:
Boston Massacre ☐ *Bastille* ☐ *United Irishmen* ☐
.....
.....(6)
- (xvii) Tick **one** of these leaders from the *Age of Revolutions* and explain his importance:
George Washington ☐ *Louis XVI* ☐ *Wolfe Tone* ☐
.....
.....(6)
- (xviii) Tick **one** of these terms from the Agricultural Revolution and explain it:
Selective breeding ☐ *Seed drill* ☐ *Crop rotation* ☐
.....
.....(6)
- (xix) Why was life difficult for children in Britain during the Industrial Revolution?
.....
.....(6)
- (xx) From your study of history explain what is meant by *Communism*.
.....
.....(6)

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTION IN A SEPARATE ANSWERBOOK

4. PEOPLE IN HISTORY

(50 marks)

Answer A and B

A. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person. If you wish, you may use the hints to help you in your answer. Write the title selected at the top of your account.

(i) **A person living in a named ancient civilisation outside of Ireland.**

HINTS: * Religion and Gods * Everyday life
* Funerals and burials * Entertainment

(25)

(ii) **A person living in a town during the Middle Ages.**

HINTS:

- * Dangers
- * Religious beliefs
- * Entertainment
- * Work

(25)

(iii) **A named explorer during the Age of Exploration, c. 1500.**

HINTS

- * Reasons for travelling
- * Life on a ship
- * New lands visited
- * Impact of the voyage

(25)

AND

B. Select **one** of the people described below. Write about that person. If you wish, you may use the hints to help you in your answer. Write the title selected at the top of your account.

(i) **A person who received land in Ireland during the Plantations, c.1550-1660.**

HINTS:

- * Where and why you received land
- * Reasons for the plantation
- * Attitudes towards Gaelic Irish
- * Results of the plantation

(25)

(ii) **A person living in Ireland during the Great Famine.**

HINTS:

- * Reasons for the Famine
- * Disease
- * Efforts to help poor people
- * Results of the Famine

(25)

(iii) **A person (outside of Ireland) involved in a major international event since 1920.**

HINTS:

* Reasons for the event	* Beliefs of leaders
* Difficulties achieving goals	* Results

(25)